

## Differences Between Low-Ag and No-Ag Lead-Free Solders Highlighted

Nihon Superior, a supplier of advanced soldering materials to the global market, has highlighted the effectiveness of Cu and Ni as the essential elements in forming a stable IMC layer in lead-free soldering.

The micrographs below come from a study undertaken by the University of Queensland to compare the Intermetallic layer at the interface between various lead-free solders and a copper substrate. The fluxed copper/OSP test boards were exposed to the solders for five seconds in a mini-wave machine with a pot temperature of 255°C. It was found that after 528 hours at 150°C, the intermetallic compound on the board soldered with Sn-0.7Cu-0.05Ni was smoother with slower growth of Cu<sub>3</sub>Sn and no cracking. By contrast, the IMC layer in Sn-0.7Cu-0.3Ag and Sn-0.7Cu-0.3Ag-0.1Bi with additions of 0.3 Ag and 0.3 Ag+0.1Bi was uneven with growth of Cu<sub>3</sub>Sn and cracking (Figure 2).

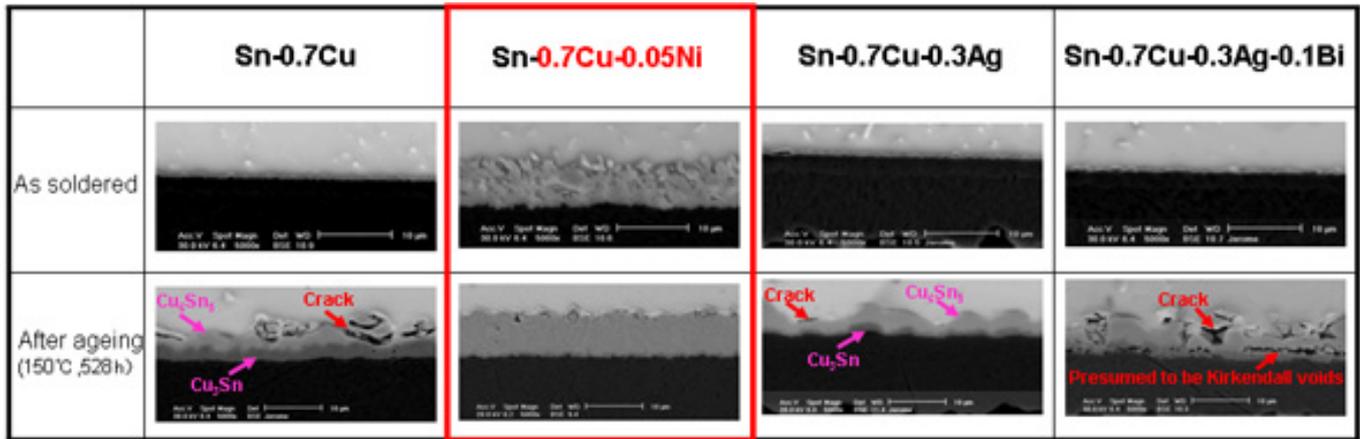


Figure 1. Micrographs before and after 528 hours at 150°C

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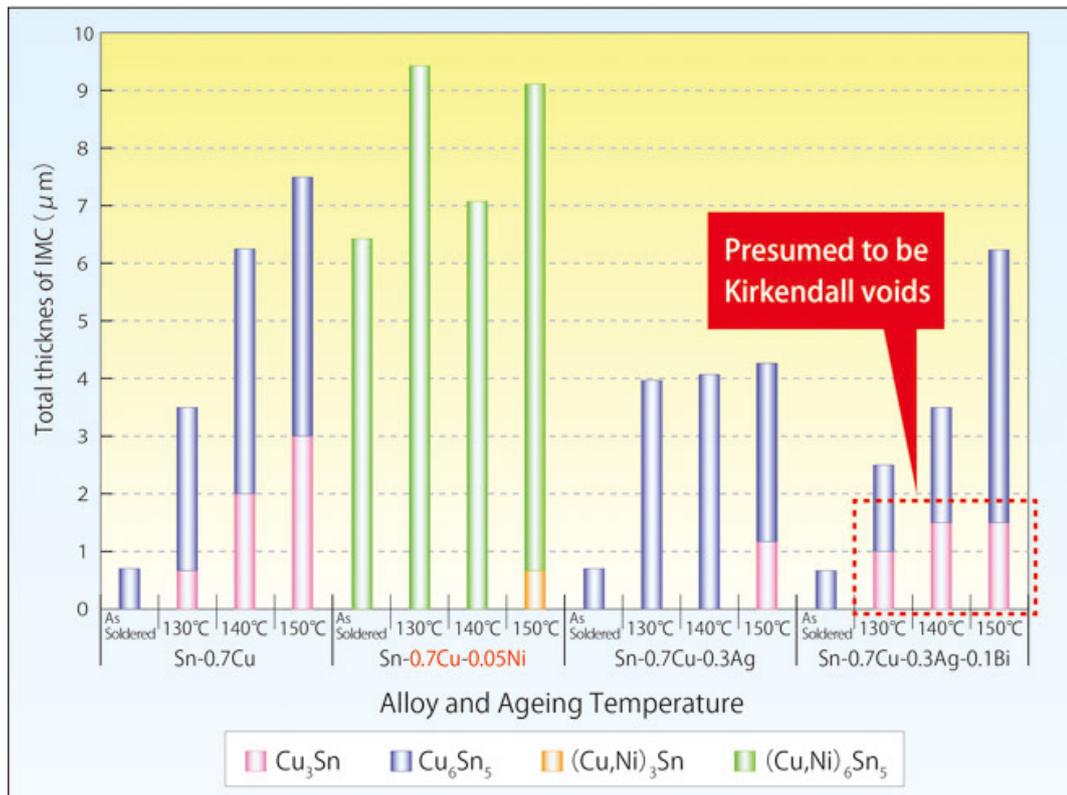


Figure 2. Total thickness of IMC after 528 hours at elevated temperature

The Sn-0.7Cu-0.05Ni is the basis for Nihon Superior's SN100C solder that also incorporates a Ge addition as an antioxidant and flow promoter.

Silver-free, lead-free solder, SN100C now has a track record of more than 12 years of successful delivery of high productivity and high reliability. The first of the new SN100C Advantage Series®, SN99CN, builds on the strengths of the Sn-Cu-Ni formulation of SN100C with a controlled addition of silver. Both SN100C and SN99CN include Cu and Ni to form the stable IMC (Cu,Ni)<sub>6</sub>Sn<sub>5</sub>. These alloys will be exhibited under the theme "Implementing Lead-Free Soldering with Cost Reduction AND Reliability" at INTERNEPCON JAPAN 2012 (<http://www.nepcon.jp/en/> [1]) to be held at the Tokyo Big Sight from January 18-20 (Booth No. East 13-30, East Hall 6).

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[1] <http://www.nepcon.jp/en/>